

Note: This is Online Supplementary Document 1 of Samy W, Gaber OA, Amer RM, et al. Role of ACE2 and TMPRSS2 polymorphisms in clinical severity and outcomes of COVID-19 in Egypt. Afr J Lab Med. 2024;13(1), a2375. <https://doi.org/10.4102/ajlm.v13i1.2375>.

Table 1. Differences between mild/moderate and severe cases regarding demographic features, history of vaccination, co-morbidities, the occurrence of complications, and laboratory data

| | Mild/Moderate N=49 n(%) | Severe N=51 n(%) | P |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Age (year) | | | |
| Mean ±SD | 54.8±15.1 | 60.9±12.5 | 0.03 |
| Range | (26-82) | (32-84) | |
| Gender | | | |
| Female (n=41) | 23(46.9) | 18(35.3) | 0.3 |
| Male (n=59) | 26(53.1) | 33(64.7) | |
| Smoking (n=36) | 17(34.6%) | 19(37.2%) | 0.5 |
| Comorbidities (n=56) | 29(59.1%) | 27(52.9%) | 0.3 |
| Vaccination (n=16) | 7(14.3%) | 9(17.6%) | 0.4 |
| Complications (n=36) | 9(18.4%) | 27(52.9%) | <0.001 |
| Hemoglobin concentration (g/dl) | | | |
| Mean ±SD | 13.0±1.7 | 12.4±2.4 | 0.2 |
| Platelet count (10⁹/L) | | | |
| Mean ±SD | 191±55 | 207±104 | 0.4 |
| Total leukocytes count (10⁹/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 10.1(4-21) | 10.1(1-29) | 0.5 |
| Lymphocytes count (10⁹/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 1.2(0.2-5.6) | 1.1(0.2-5.0) | 0.2 |
| Neutrophils count (10⁹/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 8.9(2-16.5) | 9(0.1-26.9) | 0.4 |
| Prothrombin time (sec) | | | |
| Median(range) | 12.5(11-26) | 13.1(11-21) | 0.4 |
| Urea (mg/dl) | | | |
| Median(range) | 20.9(5-120) | 29.0(7-169) | 0.03 |
| Creatinine (mg/dl) | | | |
| Median(range) | 0.8(0.4-19.8) | 1.0(0.4-9.1) | 0.03 |
| ALT (IU/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 27(10-171) | 35(3-308) | 0.8 |
| AST (IU/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 31(12-174) | 31(10-393) | 0.6 |
| LDH (U/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 391(171-1002) | 389(111-1198) | 0.2 |
| Serum ferritin (ng/ml) | | | |
| Median(range) | 351(32-2172) | 530(27-3390) | 0.07 |
| CRP (mg/dl) | | | |
| Median(range) | 44(2-345) | 144(0-355) | <0.001 |
| Cycle threshold (CT) value | | | |
| Median(range) | 30.9(16.0-39.9) | 28.1(17.5-39.9) | 0.10 |

ALT: Alanine transaminase, AST: Aspartate aminotransferase, LDH: Lactate dehydrogenase, CRP: C Reactive Protein

Table 2. Differences between survived and died cases regarding demographic features and laboratory data

| | Survived N=56 n(%) | Died N=44 n(%) | P |
|--|---|---|------------------|
| Age (year) | | | |
| Mean \pm SD | 56 \pm 14 | 60 \pm 14 | 0.2 |
| Range | | | |
| Gender | | | |
| Female (n=41) | 27 | 14 | 0.1 |
| Male (n=59) | 29 | 30 | |
| Smoking (n=36) | 17(30.3%) | 19(43.2%) | 0.4 |
| Comorbidities (n=56) | 34(60.7%) | 22(50.0%) | 0.2 |
| Vaccination (n=16) | 12(21.4%) | 4(9.0%) | 0.2 |
| Complications (n=36) | 15(26.7%) | 21(47.7%) | 0.02 |
| Severity | | | |
| Mild/moderate (n=49) | 44(78.5%) | 5(11.4%) | <0.001 |
| Severe (n=51) | 12(21.4%) | 39(88.6%) | |
| Hemoglobin concentration (g/dl) | | | |
| Mean \pm SD | 12.9 \pm 1.7 | 12.4 \pm 2.5 | 0.2 |
| Platelet count (10⁹/L) | | | |
| Mean \pm SD | 195 \pm 68 | 204 \pm 101 | 0.5 |
| Total leukocytes count (10⁹/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 10.0(4-20) | 11.3(1-29) | 0.2 |
| Lymphocytes count (10⁹/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 1.0(0.2-5.6) | 1.2(0.2-5.0) | 0.5 |
| Neutrophils count (10⁹/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 8.0(2-14.0) | 9.5(0.1-26.9) | 0.2 |
| Prothrombin time (sec) | | | |
| Median(range) | 12.5(11-26) | 13.1(11-21) | 0.1 |
| Urea (mg/dl) | | | |
| Median(range) | 22.5(5-120) | 23.5(7-169) | 0.3 |
| Creatinine (mg/dl) | | | |
| Median(range) | 0.9(0.4-19.8) | 1.0(0.4-7.5) | 0.08 |
| ALT (IU/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 38(11-171) | 30(3-308) | 0.09 |
| AST (IU/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 36(12-174) | 28(10-393) | 0.08 |
| LDH (U/L) | | | |
| Median(range) | 401(171-1198) | 347(111-1129) | 0.5 |
| Serum ferritin (ng/ml) | | | |
| Median(range) | 354(32-2167) | 551(27-3390) | 0.05 |
| CRP (mg/dl) | | | |
| Median(range) | 49(2-345) | 106(0-355) | 0.05 |
| Cycle threshold (CT) value | | | |
| Median(range) | 30.6(16.3-39.9) | 28.2(16.0-39.9) | 0.07 |